# Instruction manuals

FlexFire

Thank you for purchasing the FlexFire series. Please read and follow this instruction manual carefully to ensure that your column provides reliable chromatography. Failure to comply with this instruction manual may void the column warranty.

#### Before using the column

Visually inspect the package and column and report any damage immediately. We may require you to return the column to us for inspection. Read the instruction manual and follow the specific instructions for this column, including system requirements, specifications, mobile phase conditions, and other usage instructions. This column has a range of pH, temperature, mobile phase and pressure applications listed at the end of this article. You can also check our website and catalog.

#### **Column protection**

We recommend using a guard filter (P/N: GF28126) when potentially contaminated samples are analyzed or when chemically active mobile phases are used. Maximize column lifetime by trapping particulates and contaminants in your samples.

All solvents are recommended to be at least HPLC grade to reduce the risk of contamination. For best results, use high-purity deionized water and filtered and degassed HPLC-grade organic solvents. Always prepare buffers freshly to ensure that there is no contamination and that the pH has not changed. Always check the solubility of buffer salts in the solvent/buffer mixture before performing a new analytical method.

#### Column use and storage

Try to connect the column to the injector and detector using tubing with the smallest possible diameter (0.1-0.15 mm internal diameter recommended).

Ensure pipe sections are cut correctly and connections are made to reduce the risk of dead volume. Be sure that tubing and connections are used at the pressure required for your application.

Check the column solvent during transport and ensure that this is miscible with the measurement solvent. For example, if the column is to be used in reversed phase and transported in a water-immiscible solvent, first run it with the appropriate volume of co-solvent (such as IP or ethanol). Immediately before use, equilibrate the column with a minimum amount of mobile phase. The volume of mobile phase required for equilibration depends on the type of column and its usage, and is confirmed by a stable baseline and reproducible retention times.

When storing a column, first run it with buffer salts or other pH adjusters to reduce the risk of precipitation, and then store it in 100% organic solvent or a mixture of organic solvent and water to prevent microbial growth. It is necessary to suppress drying of the filler.

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### Troubleshooting

If the column performance is not as expected, please perform the following checks.

- (i) Check the equipment, piping, and columns for leaks or blockages and that the system is completely purged with mobile phase.
- (ii) The column is adjusted to remove solvents that are immiscible with the solvent during transport.
- (iii) The mobile phase and syringe washes are the correct solvents and of the correct composition;
- (iv) The column is suitable for the method and used within the operating conditions such as pH, pressure, and temperature.
- (v) Do not open or modify the column. Warranty will be voided.

After performing the above checks, if the column still appears to be faulty, please perform a chromatogram reproduction test under the conditions listed in the CoA (Certificate of Product Inspection Report). If the retention time, plate number, or peak shape is significantly worse than what was recorded in the report, it may indicate that this column has degraded in performance. If you suspect a problem with your column, please report it immediately to your distributor or directly to us.

| Product              | FlexFire C18                              | FlexFire AQ C18 | FlexFire C8 | FlexFire C1 | FlexFire C30 | FlexFire HILIC |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| Chemistry            | Octadecyl                                 | Octadecyl       | Octyl       | Trimethyl   | Triacontyl   | _              |  |  |  |
| Particle size (µm)   | 1.6, 2.6, 5                               | 1.6, 2.6, 5     | 1.6, 2.6, 5 | 1.6, 2.6, 5 | 1.6, 2.6, 5  | 1.6, 2.6, 5    |  |  |  |
| Surface Area (m²/g)  | 340                                       | 340             | 340         | 340         | 340          | 340            |  |  |  |
| Pore Volume (mL/g)   | 1.0                                       | 1.0             | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.0          | 1.0            |  |  |  |
| Pore Diammeter (nm)  | 12  | 12              | 12          | 12          | 12           | 12             |  |  |  |
| Carbon (%)           | 22  | 8.5             | 12          | 5.5         | 11           | _              |  |  |  |
| End cap              | 0   | 0               | 0           | 0           | 0            | _              |  |  |  |
| pH Range             | pH1-11                                    | pH1-9           | pH1-11      | pH1-10      | pH1-10       | pH1-7          |  |  |  |
| Max Temperature (°C) | 80  | 80              | 80          | 80          | 80           | 80             |  |  |  |
| Max Pressure (bar)   | 1.6µm: 1,000bar 2.6µm: 600bar 5µm: 400bar |                 |             |             |              |                |  |  |  |
| USP                  | L1  | L1              | L7          | L13         | L62          | L3             |  |  |  |

#### **Document : FlexFire series spec sheet**

| Product              | FlexFire WP C18 | FlexFire WP C8 | FlexFire WP C4 | FlexFire WP C1 | FlexFire mAb-RP | FlexFire 120SEC | FlexFire 300SEC |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Chemistry            | Octadecyl       | Octyl          | Butyl          | Trimethyl      | Butyl           | Diol            | Diol            |
| Particle size (µm)   | 2.6, 5          | 2.6, 5         | 2.6, 5         | 2.6, 5         | 2.6, 5          | 5               | 5               |
| Surface Area (m²/g)  | 170             | 170            | 170            | 170            | 27              | 340             | 170             |
| Pore Volume (mL/g)   | 1.4             | 1.4            | 1.4            | 1.4            | 0.8             | 1.0             | 1.4             |
| Pore Diammeter (nm)  | 30              | 30             | 30             | 30             | 115             | 12              | 30              |
| Carbon (%)           | 15              | 7              | 5              | 3              | 1.3             | 9               | 6               |
| End cap              | 0               | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0               | _               | _               |
| pH Range             | pH1-10          | pH1-10         | pH1-10         | pH1-10         | pH1-10          | pH2-10          | pH2-10          |
| Max Temperature (°C) | 80              | 80             | 80             | 80             | 80              | 80              | 80              |
| Max Pressure (bar)   |                 | 2.6µm: 600b    | 5µm: 400bar    |                |                 |                 |                 |
| USP                  | L1              | L7             | L26            | L13            | L26             | L33             | L33             |

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